



**State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations
Office of the Secretary of State**

Fee: \$150.00

Division Of Business Services
148 W. River Street
Providence RI 02904-2615
(401) 222-3040

**Limited Liability Company
Articles of Organization**

(Chapter 7-16-6 of the General Laws of Rhode Island, 1956, as amended)

ARTICLE I

The name of the limited liability company is: Volnay Holdings, LLC

ARTICLE II

The street address (post office boxes are not acceptable) of the limited liability company's registered agent in Rhode Island is:

No. and Street: 2088 BROAD STREET

City or Town: CRANSTON

State: RI

Zip: 02905

The name of the resident agent at such address is: RICHARD F. HENTZ, ESQ.

ARTICLE III

Under the terms of these Articles of Organization and any written operating agreement made or intended to be made, the limited liability company is intended to be treated for purposes of federal income taxation as:

Check one box only

☐ a partnership ☐ a corporation ☒ disregarded as an entity separate from its member

ARTICLE IV

The address of its principal office of the limited liability company if it is determined at the time of organization:

No. and Street: 431 EAST 3RD STREET

APT. #3

City or Town: SOUTH BOSTON

State: MA

Zip: 02127

Country: USA

ARTICLE V

The limited liability company has the purpose of engaging in any lawful business, unless a more limited purpose is set forth in Article VI of these Articles of Organization.

The period of its duration is: ☒ Perpetual ☐

ARTICLE VI

Additional provisions, if any, not inconsistent with law, which members elect to have set forth in these Articles of Organization, including, but not limited to, any limitation of the purposes or any other provision which may be included in an operating agreement:

A. A MANAGER OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY SHALL NOT BE
PERSONALLY LIABLE TO THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OR TO ITS MEMBERS

FOR
MONETARY DAMAGES FOR BREACH OF ANY DUTY PROVIDED FOR IN R.I.G.L.
SECTION
7-16-18 (1956 EDITION, AS AMENDED) AS SET FORTH UNDER THE RHODE ISLAND
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY ACT, AS MAY HEREAFTER BE AMENDED (THE "ACT"),
EXCEPT FOR (I) LIABILITY FOR BREACH OF THE MANAGER'S DUTY OF LOYALTY TO
THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OR ITS MEMBERS, (II) LIABILITY FOR ACTS OR
OMISSIONS NOT IN GOOD FAITH OR WHICH INVOLVE INTENTIONAL MISCONDUCT
OR A
KNOWING VIOLATION OF LAW, (III) LIABILITY IMPOSED PURSUANT TO THE
PROVISION OF R.I.G.L. SECTION 7-16-32 (1956 EDITION, AS AMENDED) OR (IV)
LIABILITY FOR ANY TRANSACTION FROM WHICH THE MANAGER DERIVED AN
IMPROPER
PERSONAL BENEFIT, UNLESS SAID TRANSACTION WAS WITH THE INFORMED
CONSENT
OF THE MEMBERS OR A MAJORITY OF THE DISINTERESTED MANAGERS.

B. (I) THE MEMBERS OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY MAY
INCLUDE PROVISION IN THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY'S OPERATING
AGREEMENT, IF ANY, OR THE MANAGERS, IF ANY, MAY AUTHORIZE AGREEMENTS
TO
BE ENTERED INTO WITH EACH MEMBER, MANAGER, AGENT OR EMPLOYEE, PAST OR
PRESENT, OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY (AN "INDEMNIFIED PERSON"), FOR
THE PURPOSE OF INDEMNIFYING AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON IN THE MANNER AND TO
THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY THE ACT.

(II) IN ADDITION TO THE AUTHORITY CONFERRED UPON THE
MEMBERS AND MANAGERS OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY BY THE
FOREGOING
PARAGRAPH (I), THE MEMBERS OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY MAY INCLUDE
PROVISIONS IN THE OPERATING AGREEMENT, IF ANY, OR THE MANAGERS, IF ANY,
MAY AUTHORIZE AGREEMENTS TO BE ENTERED INTO WITH EACH INDEMNIFIED
PERSON, FOR THE PURPOSE OF INDEMNIFYING SUCH PERSON AND TO THE EXTENT
PROVIDED HEREIN:

(A) ANY OPERATING AGREEMENT PROVISIONS OR
AGREEMENTS AUTHORIZED HEREBY MAY PROVIDE THAT THE LIMITED LIABILITY
COMPANY SHALL, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE VI B (II), PAY,
ON BEHALF OF AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON ANY LOSS OR EXPENSES ARISING FROM
ANY
CLAIM OR CLAIMS WHICH ARE MADE AGAINST THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON
(WHETHER
INDIVIDUALLY OR JOINTLY WITH OTHER INDEMNIFIED PERSONS) BY REASON OF
ANY
COVERED ACT OF THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON.

(B) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE VI B
(II), WHEN USED HEREIN, THE FOLLOWING ARE DEFINED AS FOLLOWS:

(1) "MANAGER(S)" MEANS ANY OR ALL OF
THE MANAGERS OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OR THOSE ONE OR MORE
MEMBERS OR OTHER PERSONS WHO ARE EXERCISING ANY POWERS NORMALLY
VESTED

IN THE MANAGERS:

(2) "LOSS" MEANS ANY AMOUNT THAT AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON IS LEGALLY OBLIGATED TO PAY FOR ANY CLAIM FOR COVERED ACTS AND SHALL INCLUDE, WITHOUT BEING LIMITED TO, DAMAGES, SETTLEMENTS, FINES, PENALTIES OR, WITH RESPECT TO EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS, EXCISE TAXES;

(3) "EXPENSES" MEANS ANY EXPENSES INCURRED IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEFENSE AGAINST ANY CLAIM FOR COVERED ACTS, INCLUDING, WITHOUT BEING LIMITED TO, LEGAL, ACCOUNTING OR INVESTIGATIVE FEES AND EXPENSES OR BONDS NECESSARY TO PURSUE AN APPEAL OF AN ADVERSE JUDGMENT; AND

(4) "COVERED ACT" MEANS ANY ACT OR OMISSION BY THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON IN THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON'S OFFICIAL CAPACITY WITH THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AND WHILE SERVING AS SUCH OR WHILE SERVING AT THE REQUEST OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AS A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNING BODY, MANAGER, OFFICER, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF ANOTHER LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP, JOINT VENTURE, TRUST, OTHER ENTITY OR ENTERPRISE INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY ENTITIES AND ENTERPRISES WHICH ARE SUBSIDIARIES OR AFFILIATES OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY.

(C) ANY OPERATING AGREEMENT PROVISIONS OR AGREEMENTS AUTHORIZED HEREBY MAY COVER LOSS OR EXPENSES ARISING FROM ANY CLAIMS MADE AGAINST A RETIRED INDEMNIFIED PERSON, THE ESTATE, HEIRS OR LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF A DECEASED INDEMNIFIED PERSON OR THE LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF AN INCOMPETENT, INSOLVENT OR BANKRUPT INDEMNIFIED PERSON, WHERE THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON WAS AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON AT THE TIME THE COVERED ACT UPON WHICH SUCH CLAIMS ARE BASED OCCURRED.

(D) ANY OPERATING AGREEMENT PROVISIONS OR AGREEMENTS AUTHORIZED HEREBY MAY PROVIDE FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF EXPENSES TO AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON PRIOR TO THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF ANY ACTION, SUIT OR PROCEEDING, OR ANY APPEAL THEREFROM, INVOLVING SUCH INDEMNIFIED PERSON AND BASED ON THE ALLEGED COMMISSION BY SUCH INDEMNIFIED PERSON OF A COVERED ACT, SUBJECT TO AN UNDERTAKING BY OR ON BEHALF OF SUCH INDEMNIFIED PERSON TO REPAY THE SAME TO THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY IF THE COVERED ACT INVOLVES A CLAIM FOR WHICH INDEMNIFICATION IS NOT PERMITTED UNDER CLAUSE (E), BELOW, AND THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF SUCH ACTION, SUIT, PROCEEDING OR APPEAL RESULTS IN AN ADJUDICATION ADVERSE TO SUCH INDEMNIFIED PERSON.

(E) ANY OPERATING AGREEMENT PROVISIONS OR

AGREEMENTS AUTHORIZED HEREBY MAY NOT INDEMNIFY AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON

FROM AND AGAINST ANY LOSS, AND THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY SHALL NOT REIMBURSE ANY EXPENSES IN CONNECTION WITH ANY CLAIM OR CLAIMS MADE AGAINST AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON WHICH THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY HAS DETERMINED TO HAVE RESULTED FROM: (1) ANY BREACH OF THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON'S DUTY OF LOYALTY TO THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OR ITS MEMBERS; (2) ACTS OR OMISSIONS NOT IN GOOD FAITH OR WHICH INVOLVE INTENTIONAL MISCONDUCT OR KNOWING VIOLATION OF LAW; (3) ACTION CONTRAVENING SECTION 17 OF THE ACT; OR (4) A TRANSACTION FROM WHICH THE PERSON SEEKING INDEMNIFICATION DERIVED AN IMPROPER PERSONAL BENEFIT.

ARTICLE VII

The limited liability company is to be managed by its X Members or Managers (check one)
(If managed by Members, go to ARTICLE VIII)

The name and address of each manager (If LLC is managed by Members, DO NOT complete this section):

Title	Individual Name	Address
	First, Middle, Last, Suffix	Address, City or Town, State, Zip Code, Country

ARTICLE VIII

The date these Articles of Organization are to become effective, not prior to, nor more than 30 days after the filing of these Articles of Organization.

Later Effective Date:

This electronic signature of the individual or individuals signing this instrument constitutes the affirmation or acknowledgement of the signatory, under penalties of perjury, that this instrument is that individual's act and deed or the act and deed of the company, and that the facts stated herein are true, as of the date of the electronic filing, in compliance with R.I. Gen. Laws § 7-16.

Signed this 19 Day of May, 2016 at 3:07:30 PM by the Authorized Person.

RICHARD F. HENTZ, ESQ., AUTHORIZED PERSON

Address of Authorized Signer:

MCGUNAGLE HENTZ, PC
2088 BROAD STREET
CRANSTON, RI 02905

Form No. 400
Revised 09/07



State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations
Department of State | Office of the Secretary of State
Nellie M. Gorbea, *Secretary of State*

I, NELLIE M. GORBEA, Secretary of State of the State of Rhode Island
and Providence Plantations, hereby certify that this document, duly executed in
accordance with the provisions of Title 7 of the General Laws of Rhode Island, as
amended, has been filed in this office on this day:

Nellie M. Gorbea
Secretary of State

