

State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations
BUSINESS CORPORATION

ORIGINAL ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

The undersigned acting as incorporator(s) of a corporation under Chapter 7-1.1 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended, adopt(s) the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

FIRST. The name of the corporation is VDN AMERICA, INC.

(A close corporation pursuant to §7-1.1-51 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended) (strike if inapplicable)

SECOND. The period of its duration is (if perpetual, so state) perpetual

THIRD. The purpose or purposes for which the corporation is organized are:

To buy, sell, process, acquire, hold, and to generally engage in the business of buying, selling, exchanging and otherwise dealing in all respects in and with, at wholesale or retail, all metals and mineral products of every kind and description; and to carry on any business whatsoever that this corporation may deem proper or convenient in connection with the foregoing purposes; and for any other lawful purpose.

The corporation shall have power: (See §7-1.1-4 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended.)

- (a) To have perpetual succession by its corporate name unless a limited period of duration is stated in its articles of incorporation.
- (b) To sue and be sued, complain and defend, in its corporate name.
- (c) To have a corporate seal which may be altered at pleasure, and to use the same by causing it, or a facsimile thereof, to be impressed or affixed or in any other manner reproduced.
- (d) To purchase, take, receive, lease, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, improve, use and otherwise deal in and with, real or personal property, or any interest therein, wherever situated.
- (e) To sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, transfer and otherwise dispose of all or any part of its property and assets.
- (f) To lend money and to use its credit to assist its employees.
- (g) To purchase, take, receive, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, vote, use, employ, sell, mortgage, lend, pledge or otherwise dispose of, and otherwise use and deal in and with, shares or other interests in, or obligations of, other domestic or foreign corporations, associations, partnerships or individuals, or direct or indirect obligations of the United States or of any other government, state, territory, governmental district or municipality or of any instrumentality thereof.
- (h) To make contracts and guarantees and incur liabilities, borrow money at such rates of interest as the corporation may determine, issue its notes, bonds, and other obligations, and secure any of its obligations by mortgage or pledge of all or any of its property, franchises, and income.
- (i) To lend money for its corporate purposes, invest and reinvest its funds, and take and hold real and personal property as security for the payment of funds so loaned or invested.
- (j) To conduct its business, carry on its operations, and have offices and exercise the powers granted by this chapter, within or without this state.
- (k) To elect or appoint officers and agents of the corporation, and define their duties and fix their compensation.
- (l) To make and alter by-laws, not inconsistent with its articles of incorporation or with the laws of this state, for the administration and regulation of the affairs of the corporation.
- (m) To make donations for the public welfare or for charitable, scientific or educational purposes.
- (n) To transact any lawful business which the board of directors shall find will be in aid of governmental authority.
- (o) To pay pensions and establish pension plans, pension trusts, profit-sharing plans, stock bonus plans, stock option plans and other incentive plans for any or all of its directors, officers and employees.
- (p) To provide insurance for its benefit on the life of any of its directors, officers, or employees, or on the life of any stockholder for the purpose of acquiring at his death shares of its stock owned by such stockholder.
- (q) To be a promoter, partner, member, associate, or manager of any partnership, enterprise or venture.
- (r) To have and exercise all powers necessary or convenient to effect its purposes.

FOURTH. The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue is:

(a) *If only one class:* Total number of shares 500

(If the authorized shares are to consist of one class only, state the par value of such shares or a statement that all of such shares are to be without par value.)

Common stock without par value.

or

(b) *If more than one class:* Total number of shares

(State (A) the number of shares of each class thereof that are to have a par value and the par value of each share of each such class, and/or (B) the number of such shares that are to be without par value, and (C) a statement of all or any of the designations and the powers, preferences and rights, including voting rights, and the qualifications, limitations or restrictions thereof, which are permitted by the provisions of title 7 of the General Laws in respect of any class or classes of stock of the corporation and the fixing of which by the articles of association is desired, and an express grant of such authority as it may then be desired to grant to the board of directors to fix by vote or votes any thereof that may be desired but which shall not be fixed by the articles.)

FIFTH. Provisions (if any) dealing with the preemptive right of shareholders pursuant to §7-1.1-24 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended:

The corporation shall have the right to purchase its common stock at the lowest price at which the holder thereof is willing to sell the same before the same shall be sold to any other party and no sale or transfer of the common stock of the corporation to any party other than the corporation shall be valid nor shall any share of such stock be transferred on the books of the corporation to any party other than the corporation unless said stock shall have first been offered in writing to the corporation by the holder of record thereof for sale at a designated price, nor, such offer having been made, unless the corporation fails to accept said offer within thirty (30) days from the date of receipt thereof or prior to the expiration of said thirty (30) days shall give notice in writing to the holder of such stock that it does not desire to accept said offer, and no sale or transfer of the stock of the corporation at a price lower than that at which the same shall have been offered in writing to the corporation shall be valid or give any person the right to a transfer of the same on the books of the corporation. Nothing herein contained shall prevent the transfer of the shares of the corporation stock by will or intestacy provided, however, that such transferee shall be bound by the terms hereof.

SIXTH. Provisions (if any) for the regulation of the internal affairs of the corporation: None.

SEVENTH. The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is 189 Canal Street, Providence, RI 02903 (add Zip Code) and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is: John F. Cuzzone, Jr.

EIGHTH. The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors of the corporation is one (1) and the names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until their successors are elected and shall qualify are:

(If this is a close corporation pursuant to §7-1.1-51 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended, state the name(s) and address(es) of the officers of the corporation.)

Name	Address
Wilhelm Guthofer	c/o John F. Cuzzone, Jr., 189 Canal Street Providence, RI 02903

NINTH. The name and address of each incorporator is:

Name	Address
Leisa M. LeFebvre	3595 Post Rd., #14202, Warwick, RI 02886

TENTH. Date when corporate existence to begin (not more than 30 days after filing of these articles of incorporation):
July 29, 1982

Dated July 29, 1982

Leisa M. LeFebvre

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND } City
COUNTY OF PROVIDENCE } In the ~~Town~~ of Providence

in said county this 29th day of July, A.D. 1982

then personally appeared before me Leisa M. LeFebvre

~~each and all~~ known to me and known by me to be the parties ^Y executing the foregoing instrument, and ~~they~~ ^{she} severally acknowledged said instrument by ~~them~~ ^{her} subscribed to be ~~their~~ free act and deed.

Spiri A. Lepre Notary Public
Notary Public

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