

**State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations**  
**BUSINESS CORPORATION**

**ORIGINAL ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION**

The undersigned acting as incorporator(s) of a corporation under Chapter 7-1.1 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended, adopt(s) the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

FIRST. The name of the corporation is TORUS I, INC.

(A close corporation pursuant to §7-1.1-51 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended) (strike if inapplicable)

SECOND. The period of its duration is (if perpetual, so state) Perpetual

THIRD. The purpose or purposes for which the corporation is organized are:

to operate a donut shop, enter into a franchise agreement and lease therefor and for any other lawful purpose.

The corporation shall have power: (See §7-1.1-4 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended.)

- (a) To have perpetual succession by its corporate name unless a limited period of duration is stated in its articles of incorporation.
- (b) To sue and be sued, complain and defend, in its corporate name.
- (c) To have a corporate seal which may be altered at pleasure, and to use the same by causing it, or a facsimile thereof, to be impressed or affixed or in any other manner reproduced.
- (d) To purchase, take, receive, lease, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, improve, use and otherwise deal in and with, real or personal property, or any interest therein, wherever situated.
- (e) To sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, transfer and otherwise dispose of all or any part of its property and assets.
- (f) To lend money and to use its credit to assist its employees.
- (g) To purchase, take, receive, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, vote, use, employ, sell, mortgage, lend, pledge or otherwise dispose of, and otherwise use and deal in and with, shares or other interests in, or obligations of, other domestic or foreign corporations, associations, partnerships or individuals, or direct or indirect obligations of the United States or of any other government, state, territory, governmental district or municipality or of any instrumentality thereof.
- (h) To make contracts and guarantees and incur liabilities, borrow money at such rates of interest as the corporation may determine, issue its notes, bonds, and other obligations, and secure any of its obligations by mortgage or pledge of all or any of its property, franchises, and income.
- (i) To lend money for its corporate purposes, invest and reinvest its funds, and take and hold real and personal property as security for the payment of funds so loaned or invested.
- (j) To conduct its business, carry on its operations, and have offices and exercise the powers granted by this chapter, within or without this state.
- (k) To elect or appoint officers and agents of the corporation, and define their duties and fix their compensation.
- (l) To make and alter by-laws, not inconsistent with its articles of incorporation or with the laws of this state, for the administration and regulation of the affairs of the corporation.
- (m) To make donations for the public welfare or for charitable, scientific or educational purposes.
- (n) To transact any lawful business which the board of directors shall find will be in aid of governmental authority.
- (o) To pay pensions and establish pension plans, pension trusts, profit-sharing plans, stock bonus plans, stock option plans and other incentive plans for any or all of its directors, officers and employees.
- (p) To provide insurance for its benefit on the life of any of its directors, officers, or employees, or on the life of any stockholder for the purpose of acquiring at his death shares of its stock owned by such stockholder.
- (q) To be a promoter, partner, member, associate, or manager of any partnership, enterprise or venture.
- (r) To have and exercise all powers necessary or convenient to effect its purposes

FOURTH. The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue is:

- (a) *If only one class:* Total number of shares ...Six Hundred Shares No Par Value Common  
(If the authorized shares are to consist of one class only, state the par value of such shares or a statement that all of such shares are to be without par value.)

or

- (b) *If more than one class:* Total number of shares ...  
(State (A) the number of shares of each class thereof that are to have a par value and the par value of each share of each such class, and/or (B) the number of such shares that are to be without par value, and (C) a statement of all or any of the designations and the powers, preferences and rights, including voting rights, and the qualifications, limitations or restrictions thereof, which are permitted by the provisions of title 7 of the General Laws in respect of any class or classes of stock of the corporation and the fixing of which by the articles of association is desired, and an express grant of such authority as it may then be desired to grant to the board of directors to fix by vote or votes any thereof that may be desired but which shall not be fixed by the articles.)

FIFTH. Provisions (if any) dealing with the preemptive right of shareholders pursuant to §7-1.1-24 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended:

Shareholders' pre-emptive rights shall be governed by Section 7-1.1-24 of the General Laws of Rhode Island, as amended.

SIXTH. Provisions (if any) for the regulation of the internal affairs of the corporation: See Attachment

No stockholders shall transfer any of his capital stock without par value, except by will or intestacy without first offering the same to the corporation at the lowest price at which he is willing to sell the same, said offer to be in writing and to include a statement of the names and addresses of the transferee or transferees to whom the stockholder intends to sell and transfer his stock if his said offer is not accepted by the corporation as hereinafter provided. Said offer and statement shall be addressed to the corporation at its principal place of business. The corporation through its stockholders shall have fifteen (15) days after the date of the delivery of said offer and statement to accept or reject said offer and until action thereon shall be taken or until the expiration of said fifteen (15) days, whichever shall first occur, no transfer of such stock shall be made by the stockholder submitting the offer, but if the stockholders shall reject said offer or if no action shall be taken by them prior to the expiration of said fifteen (15) days, such stockholder may then sell said stock at not less than the price fixed in said offer to any transferee or transferees described in said statement at any time within three (3) months after the expiration of said fifteen (15) days, but not otherwise or thereafter without again complying with the provisions of the paragraph herein. Transfers by way of pledge, attachment or other encumbrances are intended to be included in the prohibitions of the paragraph herein. Any transfer contrary to the foregoing provisions shall be void. The Corporation by resolution of its stockholders, however, may waive the foregoing provisions with respect to any particular transfer. That the corporation comply with Section 1244 of the Internal Revenue Code.

(If this is a close corporation pursuant to §7-1.1-51 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended, state the name(s) and address(es) of the officers of the corporation.)

Name Address

NINTH. The name and address of each incorporator is:

Name Address

Carl B. Lisa 5 Benefit Street, Prov., RI 02904
Peter A. Almonte 5 Benefit Street, Prov., RI 02904

TENTH. Date when corporate existence to begin (not more than 30 days after filing of these articles of incorporation):

IMMEDIATELY

Dated April 25, 19 88

Handwritten signatures and printed names: Carl B. Lisa, Peter A. Almonte

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND } In the City } of Providence  
COUNTY OF Providence } Town }

in said county this 25th day of April, A.D. 19 88  
then personally appeared before me Carl B. Lisa and Peter A. Almonte

each and all known to me and known by me to be the parties executing the foregoing instrument, and they severally acknowledged said instrument by them subscribed to be their free act and deed.

*Catherine A. Bruno*

Notary Public  
Catherine A. Bruno, Notary Public  
My Commission Expires: 6/30/91

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