

Filing and License Fee: \$230.00 minimum

ID Number: 153088



**STATE OF RHODE ISLAND AND PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS**

Office of the Secretary of State  
Corporations Division  
148 W. River Street  
Providence, Rhode Island 02904-2615

**PROFESSIONAL SERVICE CORPORATION**

**ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION**

The undersigned acting as incorporator(s) of a professional service corporation under Chapters 7-5.1 and 7-1.2 of the General Laws of Rhode Island, 1956, as amended, adopt(s) the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

1. The name of the corporation is Dr. Scott B. Klimaj, D.M.D., Inc.

(This is a close corporation pursuant to § 7-1.2-1701 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended.) (Strike if inapplicable.)

2. The profession to be practiced through the professional service corporation is Dentistry

3. The total number of shares which the corporation has authority to issue is:

(a) If only one class: Total number of shares 3,000

or

(b) If more than one class: Total number of shares of each class \_\_\_\_\_

A statement of all or any of the designations and the powers, preferences, and rights, including voting rights, and the qualifications, limitations, or restrictions of them, which are permitted by the provisions of Chapter 7-1.2 of the General Laws, 1956, as amended, in respect of any class or classes of shares of the corporation and the fixing of which by the articles of association is desired, and an express grant of the authority as it may then be desired to grant to the board of directors to fix by vote or votes any of them that may be desired but which is not fixed by the articles:

4. The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is 127 Dorrance Street

(Street Address, not P.O. Box)

Providence

(City/Town)

, RI 02903

(Zip Code)

and the name of its initial registered agent

at such address is Kristen A. Klimaj, Esq.

(Name of Agent)

5. The corporation shall have perpetual existence until dissolved or terminated in accordance with Chapter 7-1.2.

6. Unless otherwise stated all authorized shares are deemed to have a nominal or par value of \$0.01 per share.

**FILED**

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7. Additional provisions, if any, not inconsistent with Chapter 7-1.2 which the incorporators elect to have set forth in these Articles of Incorporation:

1. The shareholders will have no preemptive rights to acquire unissued or treasury shares or securities convertible into shares or carrying a right to subscribe or to acquire shares.

2. See Exhibit A attached hereto.

8. The name and address of each incorporator is:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
Kristen A. Klimaj, Esq., 127 Dorrance Street, Providence, RI 02903	

9. These Articles of Incorporation shall be effective upon filing unless a specified date is provided which shall be no later than the 90<sup>th</sup> day after the date of this filing \_\_\_\_\_

Under penalty of perjury, I/we declare and affirm that I/we have examined these Articles of Incorporation, including any accompanying attachments, and that all statements contained herein are true and correct.

Date: 1/17/06

Kristen A Klimaj

Signature of each Incorporator

**DR. SCOTT B. KLIMAJ, D.M.D., INC.**

**EXHIBIT A**

6. Provisions for the regulation of the internal affairs of the Corporation:

I. Except as otherwise provided by the Rhode Island Business Corporation Act, as has been or may hereafter be amended (the "Act"), any action required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the shareholders by the Act, by these articles of incorporation or by the by-laws of the Corporation may be taken without a meeting upon the written consent of less than all of the shareholders entitled to vote thereon if the shareholders who so consent would be entitled to cast at least the minimum number of votes which would be required to take such action at a meeting at which all shareholders entitled to vote thereon are present.

II. The Board of Directors of the Corporation shall have the authority to distribute to its shareholders, directly or by the purchase of its own shares, a portion of its assets, in cash or property, out of the unreserved and unrestricted capital surplus of the Corporation, without the affirmative vote of the shareholders of any class of the capital stock of the Corporation.

III. (A) A director of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the Corporation or its shareholders for monetary damages for breach of the Director's duty as a Director, except for (i) liability for any breach of the Director's duty of loyalty to the Corporation or its shareholders, (ii) liability for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) liability imposed pursuant to the provisions of Section 43 of the Act, or (iv) liability for any transaction (other than transactions approved in accordance with Section 37.1 of the Act) from which the Director derived an improper personal benefit. If the Act is amended to authorize corporate action further eliminating or limiting the personal liability of Directors, then the liability of a Director of the Corporation shall be eliminated or limited to the fullest extent so permitted. Any repeal or modification of this provision by the Corporation shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a Director of the Corporation existing prior to such repeal or modification.

(B) The Directors of the Corporation may include provisions in the Corporation's by-laws, or may authorize agreements to be entered into with each Director, officer, employee or other agent of the Corporation (an "Indemnified Person"), for the purpose of indemnifying an Indemnified Person in the manner and to the extent permitted by the Act.

In addition to the authority conferred upon the Directors of the Corporation by the foregoing paragraph, the Directors of the Corporation may include provisions in its by-laws, or may authorize agreements to be entered into with each Indemnified Person, for the purpose of indemnifying such person in the manner and to the extent provided herein:

(i) The by-law provisions or agreements authorized hereby may provide that the Corporation shall, subject to the provisions of this Article, pay, on behalf of an

Indemnified Person any Loss or Expense arising from any claim or claims which are made against the Indemnified Person (whether individually or jointly with other Indemnified Persons) by reason of any Covered Act of the Indemnified Person.

(ii) For the purposes of this Article , when used herein

- (1) "Directors" means any or all of the directors of the Corporation or those one or more shareholders or other persons who are exercising any powers normally vested in the board of directors;
- (2) "Loss" means any amount which an Indemnified Person is legally obligated to pay for any claims for Covered Acts and shall include, without being limited to, damages, settlements, fines, penalties or, with respect to employee benefit plans, excise taxes;
- (3) "Expenses" means any expenses incurred in connection with the defense against any claim for Covered Acts, including without being limited to, legal, accounting or investigative fees and expenses or bonds necessary to pursue an appeal of an adverse judgment; and
- (4) "Covered Act" means any act or omission of an Indemnified Person in the Indemnified Person's official capacity with the Corporation and while serving as such or while serving at the request of the Corporation as a member of the governing body, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, including, but not limited to corporations which are subsidiaries or affiliates of the Corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, other enterprise or employee benefit plan.

(iii) The by-law provisions or agreements authorized hereby may cover Loss or Expenses arising from any claims against a retired Indemnified Person, the estate, heirs or legal representative of a deceased Indemnified Person or the legal representative of an incompetent, insolvent or bankrupt Indemnified Person, where the Indemnified Person at the time of the Covered Act upon which such claims are based occurred.

(iv) Any by-law provisions or agreements authorized hereby may provide for the advancement of Expenses to an Indemnified Person prior to the final disposition of any action, suit or proceeding, or any appeal therefrom, involving such Indemnified Person and based on the alleged commission by such Indemnified Person of a Covered Act, subject to an undertaking by or on behalf of such Indemnified Person to repay the same to the Corporation if the Covered Act involves a claim for which indemnification is not permitted under clause (v), below, and the final disposition of such action, suit, proceeding or appeal results in an adjudication adverse to such Indemnified Person.

(v) The by-law provisions or agreements authorized hereby may not indemnify an Indemnified Person from and against any Loss, and the Corporation shall not reimburse for any Expenses, in connection with any claim or claims made against an Indemnified

Person which the Corporation has determined to have resulted from: (1) any breach of the Indemnified Person's duty of loyalty to the Corporation or its stockholders; (2) acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or knowing violation of law; (3) action contravening Section 43 of the Act; or (4) a transaction (other than a transaction approved in accordance with section 37.1 of the Act) from which the person seeking indemnification derived an improper personal benefit.

## DECLARATIONS PAGE

THIS IS NOT YOUR INVOICE. THE INVOICE IS ENCLOSED WITH YOUR POLICY.