



**State of Rhode Island  
Office of the Secretary of State**

**Fee: \$150.00**

Division Of Business Services  
148 W. River Street  
Providence RI 02904-2615  
(401) 222-3040

**Limited Liability Company  
Articles of Organization**

(Chapter 7-16-6 of the General Laws of Rhode Island, 1956, as amended)

**ARTICLE I**

The name of the limited liability company is: Holmes Disposal and Recycling, LLC

**ARTICLE II**

The street address (post office boxes are not acceptable) of the limited liability company's registered agent in Rhode Island is:

No. and Street: 321 SOUTH MAIN STREET  
SUITE 400

City or Town: PROVIDENCE

State: RI

Zip: 02903

The name of the resident agent at such address is: JOSHUA L. CELESTE, ESQ.

**ARTICLE III**

Under the terms of these Articles of Organization and any written operating agreement made or intended to be made, the limited liability company is intended to be treated for purposes of federal income taxation as:

*Check one box only*

☐ disregarded as an entity separate from its member ☒ a partnership ☐ a corporation

**ARTICLE IV**

The address of its principal office of the limited liability company if it is determined at the time of organization:

No. and Street: 2208 PLAINFIELD PIKE

City or Town: JOHNSTON

State: RI

Zip: 02919

Country: USA

**ARTICLE V**

The limited liability company has the purpose of engaging in any lawful business, unless a more limited purpose is set forth in Article VI of these Articles of Organization.

The period of its duration is: ☒ Perpetual ☐

**ARTICLE VI**

Additional provisions, if any, not inconsistent with law, which members elect to have set forth in these Articles of Organization, including, but not limited to, any limitation of the purposes or any other provision which may be included in an operating agreement:

HOLMES DISPOSAL AND RECYCLING, LLC

EXHIBIT A

6. ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS NOT INCONSISTENT WITH LAW SET FORTH IN THESE ARTICLES OF ORGANIZATION:

I. A MANAGER OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY SHALL NOT BE PERSONALLY  
LIABLE TO THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OR TO ITS MEMBERS FOR  
MONETARY  
DAMAGES FOR BREACH OF ANY DUTY PROVIDED FOR IN SECTION 17 OF THE  
RHODE  
ISLAND LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY ACT, AS MAY HEREAFTER BE AMENDED  
(THE  
“ACT”), EXCEPT FOR (I) LIABILITY FOR BREACH OF THE MANAGER’S DUTY OF  
LOYALTY TO THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OR ITS MEMBERS, (II) LIABILITY  
FOR  
ACTS OR OMISSIONS NOT IN GOOD FAITH OR WHICH INVOLVE INTENTIONAL  
MISCONDUCT  
OR A KNOWING VIOLATION OF LAW, (III) LIABILITY IMPOSED PURSUANT TO THE  
PROVISIONS OF SECTION 32 OF THE ACT, OR (IV) LIABILITY FOR ANY  
TRANSACTION  
FROM WHICH THE MANAGER DERIVED AN IMPROPER PERSONAL BENEFIT,  
UNLESS SAID  
TRANSACTION WAS WITH THE INFORMED CONSENT OF THE MEMBERS OR A  
MAJORITY OF  
THE DISINTERESTED MANAGERS.

II. (A) THE MEMBERS OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY MAY INCLUDE  
PROVISIONS IN THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY’S OPERATING AGREEMENT,  
OR THE  
MANAGERS MAY AUTHORIZE AGREEMENTS TO BE ENTERED INTO WITH EACH  
MEMBER,  
MANAGER, AGENT OR EMPLOYEE, PAST OR PRESENT, OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY  
COMPANY (AN “INDEMNIFIED PERSON”), FOR THE PURPOSE OF INDEMNIFYING  
AN  
INDEMNIFIED PERSON IN THE MANNER AND TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY  
THE ACT.

(B) IN ADDITION TO THE AUTHORITY CONFERRED UPON THE MEMBERS AND  
MANAGERS OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY BY THE FOREGOING  
PARAGRAPH (A),

THE MEMBERS OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY MAY INCLUDE PROVISIONS IN THE OPERATING AGREEMENT, OR THE MANAGERS MAY AUTHORIZE AGREEMENTS TO BE ENTERED INTO WITH EACH INDEMNIFIED PERSON, FOR THE PURPOSE OF INDEMNIFYING SUCH PERSON IN THE MANNER AND TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED HEREIN:

(I) THE OPERATING AGREEMENT PROVISIONS OR AGREEMENTS AUTHORIZED HEREBY MAY PROVIDE THAT THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY SHALL, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE SIXTH II (B), PAY, ON BEHALF OF AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON ANY LOSS OR EXPENSES ARISING FROM ANY CLAIM OR CLAIMS WHICH ARE MADE AGAINST THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON (WHETHER INDIVIDUALLY OR JOINTLY WITH OTHER INDEMNIFIED PERSONS) BY REASON OF ANY COVERED ACT OF THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON.

(II) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE SIXTH, WHEN USED HEREIN:

(1) “MANAGER(S)” MEANS ANY OR ALL OF THE MANAGERS OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OR THOSE ONE OR MORE MEMBERS OR OTHER PERSONS WHO ARE EXERCISING ANY POWERS NORMALLY VESTED IN THE MANAGERS;

(2) “LOSS” MEANS ANY AMOUNT WHICH AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON IS LEGALLY OBLIGATED TO PAY FOR ANY CLAIM FOR COVERED ACTS AND SHALL INCLUDE, WITHOUT BEING LIMITED TO, DAMAGES, SETTLEMENTS, FINES, PENALTIES OR, WITH RESPECT TO EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PLANS, EXCISE TAXES;

(3) “EXPENSES” MEANS ANY EXPENSES INCURRED IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEFENSE AGAINST ANY CLAIM FOR COVERED ACTS, INCLUDING, WITHOUT BEING LIMITED TO, LEGAL, ACCOUNTING OR INVESTIGATIVE FEES AND EXPENSES OR BONDS NECESSARY TO PURSUE AN APPEAL OF AN ADVERSE JUDGMENT; AND

(4) “COVERED ACT” MEANS ANY ACT OR OMISSION BY THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON IN THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON’S OFFICIAL CAPACITY WITH THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AND WHILE SERVING AS SUCH OR WHILE SERVING

AT THE  
REQUEST OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AS A MEMBER OF THE  
GOVERNING BODY,  
MANAGER, OFFICER, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF ANOTHER LIMITED LIABILITY  
COMPANY,  
CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP, JOINT VENTURE, TRUST, OTHER ENTITY OR  
ENTERPRISE,  
INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY ENTITIES AND ENTERPRISES WHICH ARE  
SUBSIDIARIES OR AFFILIATES OF THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, OR  
EMPLOYEE  
BENEFIT PLAN.

(III) THE OPERATING AGREEMENT PROVISIONS OR AGREEMENTS  
AUTHORIZED HEREBY MAY COVER LOSS OR EXPENSES ARISING FROM ANY  
CLAIMS MADE  
AGAINST A RETIRED INDEMNIFIED PERSON, THE ESTATE, HEIRS OR LEGAL  
REPRESENTATIVE OF A DECEASED INDEMNIFIED PERSON OR THE LEGAL  
REPRESENTATIVE  
OF AN INCOMPETENT, INSOLVENT OR BANKRUPT INDEMNIFIED PERSON, WHERE  
THE  
INDEMNIFIED PERSON WAS AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON AT THE TIME THE  
COVERED ACT  
UPON WHICH SUCH CLAIMS ARE BASED OCCURRED.

(IV) ANY OPERATING AGREEMENT PROVISIONS OR AGREEMENTS  
AUTHORIZED HEREBY MAY PROVIDE FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF EXPENSES TO  
AN  
INDEMNIFIED PERSON PRIOR TO THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF ANY ACTION, SUIT  
OR  
PROCEEDING, OR ANY APPEAL THEREFROM, INVOLVING SUCH INDEMNIFIED  
PERSON AND  
BASED ON THE ALLEGED COMMISSION BY SUCH INDEMNIFIED PERSON OF A  
COVERED  
ACT, SUBJECT TO AN UNDERTAKING BY OR ON BEHALF OF SUCH INDEMNIFIED  
PERSON  
TO REPAY THE SAME TO THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY IF THE COVERED  
ACT  
INVOLVES A CLAIM FOR WHICH INDEMNIFICATION IS NOT PERMITTED UNDER  
CLAUSE  
(V), BELOW, AND THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF SUCH ACTION, SUIT, PROCEEDING  
OR  
APPEAL RESULTS IN AN ADJUDICATION ADVERSE TO SUCH INDEMNIFIED  
PERSON.

(V) THE OPERATING AGREEMENT PROVISIONS OR AGREEMENTS  
AUTHORIZED HEREBY MAY NOT INDEMNIFY AN INDEMNIFIED PERSON FROM

AND AGAINST  
ANY LOSS, AND THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY SHALL NOT REIMBURSE FOR  
ANY  
EXPENSES, IN CONNECTION WITH ANY CLAIM OR CLAIMS MADE AGAINST AN  
INDEMNIFIED PERSON WHICH THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY HAS  
DETERMINED TO  
HAVE RESULTED FROM: (1) ANY BREACH OF THE INDEMNIFIED PERSON’S DUTY  
OF  
LOYALTY TO THE LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY OR ITS MEMBERS; (2) ACTS OR  
OMISSIONS NOT IN GOOD FAITH OR WHICH INVOLVE INTENTIONAL  
MISCONDUCT OR  
KNOWING VIOLATION OF LAW; (3) ACTION CONTRAVENING SECTION 17 OF THE  
ACT; OR  
(4) A TRANSACTION FROM WHICH THE PERSON SEEKING INDEMNIFICATION  
DERIVED AN  
IMPROPER PERSONAL BENEFIT.

**ARTICLE VII**

The limited liability company is to be managed by its     Members\* or   X   Managers  
(check one)

**\* If you checked to be managed by your MEMBERS (the owners) DO NOT complete the following section. Only complete the following section if you checked to be managed by MANAGERS.**

The name and address of each manager:

| Title   | Individual Name<br>First, Middle, Last, Suffix | Address<br>Address, City or Town, State, Zip Code, Country |
|---------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| MANAGER | JOSEPH R. VINAGRO JR.                          | 2208 PLAINFIELD PIKE<br>JOHNSTON, RI 02919 USA             |

**ARTICLE VIII**

The date these Articles of Organization are to become effective, not prior to, nor more than 90 days after the filing of these Articles of Organization.

Later Effective Date:

*This electronic signature of the individual or individuals signing this instrument constitutes the affirmation or acknowledgement of the signatory, under penalties of perjury, that this instrument is that individual's act and deed or the act and deed of the company, and that the facts stated herein are true, as of the date of the electronic filing, in compliance with R.I. Gen. Laws § 7-16.*

**Signed this 13 Day of March, 2025 at 4:07:15 PM by the Authorized Person.**

JOSHUA L. CELESTE, AUTHORIZED PERSON

**Address of Authorized Signer:**

321 SOUTH MAIN ST., STE 400  
PROVIDENCE, RI 02903

Form No. 400  
Revised 09/07

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